

#### Martin Kuba, Jan Kmuníček CESNET and ÚVT MU

# K MetaCentrum

- pooling resources of several organizations:
  - Supercomputing Center Brno, Masaryk University, Brno
  - Supercomputing Center of Charles University (UK), Praha
  - Superc. Center, University of West Bohemia (ZČU), Plzeň
  - NCBR + Loschmidt laboratories, Masaryk University, Brno
  - Institute of Biophysics, Czech Academy of Sciences, Brno
  - Institute of Wood Science, MZLU Brno
  - University of South Bohemia (JU), České Budějovice
  - FEEC University of Technology (FEKT VUT), Brno
  - CESNET



- MetaCentrum is activity of CESNET
- on 11.3.2009 total 1365 CPUs (cores)
- Czech national digital grid e-infrastructure
- resources of organizations are shared on various levels (929 CPU shared unrestricted)
  - MU, UK, CESNET shared with everyone
  - ZČU, JU shared, but members have priority
  - MZLU, NCBR dedicated for their members only



- all employees and students from academia can be users of MetaCentrum
- owners can have priority or exclusive access to their resources
- all users can use available resources owned by others or use "neutral" CESNET resources
- grid allowing better use of resources by pooling



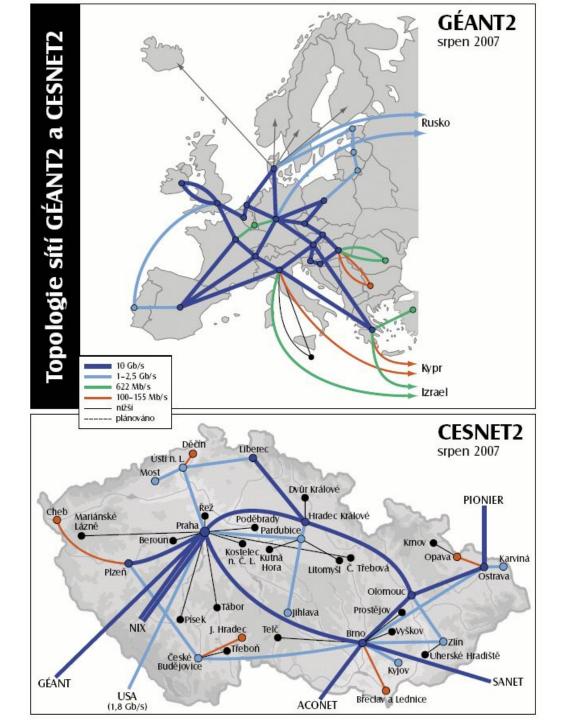
## Hardware

- linux clusters of i386/x86\_64 servers
  - -1, 2, 4, 8 CPU machines
- 8x 16CPU Opteron with 64GB RAM
- SMP (symmetric multiprocessing)
   16 CPU Itanium, 48 CPU MIPS
- network cards 1Gb/s Ethernet,
  2.5Gb/s Myrinet, 20Gb/s Infiniband









## Storage space

- local disks on computing nodes
- shared network drives on each cluster(NFSv3)
- 100TB disk array accessible using NFSv4
- two tape libraries with 1000 tapes 400GB each, i.e. 400TB total
- backups and and archiving



### Users



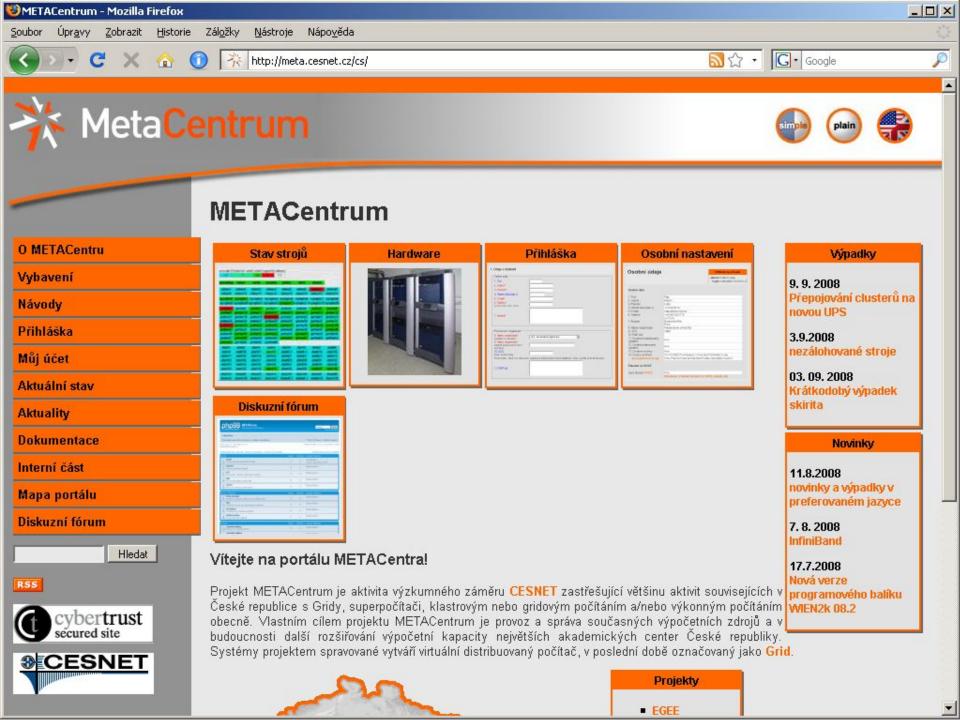
- computational chemistry
- material and structural simulations
- flow simulations
- speech recognition and generation
- physical geodesy
- ecological modelling
- video processing
- data mining
- analysis of medical images

# Unified environment

- one registration
- one login name
- one password
- shared network file systems (AFS, NFSv4)
- job control system (PBSPro)
- account management system (Perun)
- portal http://meta.cesnet.cz/
- one communication address meta@cesnet.cz

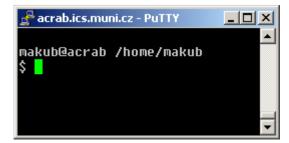
# Job control system PBSPro

- allocates resources to users
  - machines, CPUs, memory, licences
- users specify amount of resources and their properties
  - CPU type, OS, network interface, geographical location (Brno, Praha, Plzeň, Budějovice)
- jobs are organized in queues
- allocated resources can be used interactively or in batches

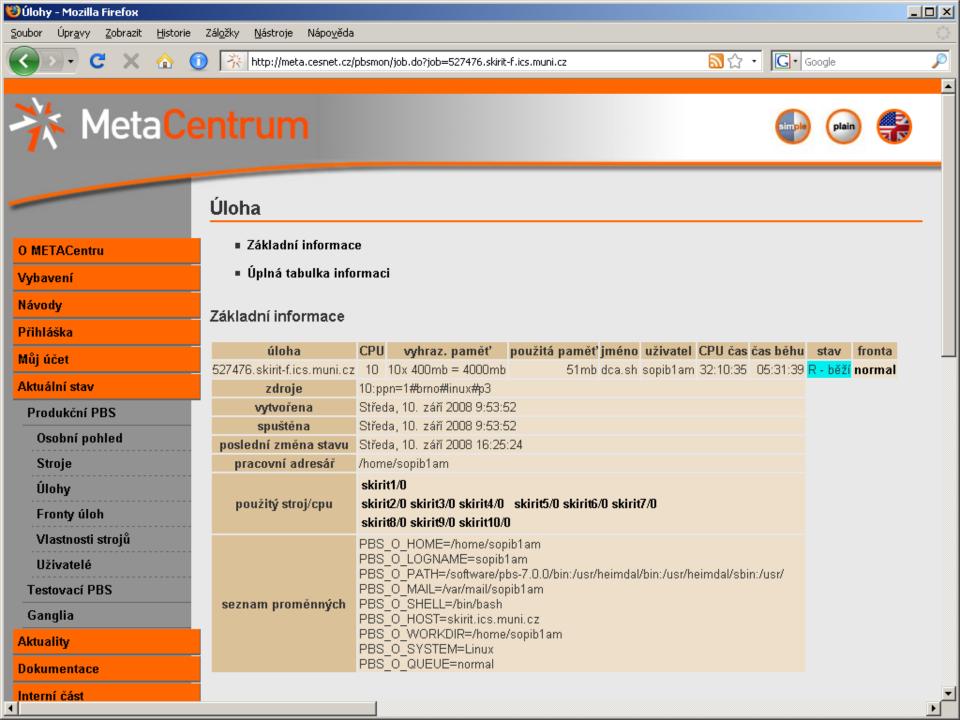


#### Tools needed by users

- WWW browser because of the portal
- ssh client (PuTTy) for remote command line access
- FTP or scp (WinScp) client for file transfer
- eventually remote disk sharing (Samba, NFSv4, AFS)



| 🕹 Osobní pohled - Mozilla Firefox  |                                 |                      |                                    |                  |                      |                        |            |                 |                     | _               |     |   |  |
|--|---------------------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|------------------------|------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|-----|---|--|
| <u>S</u> oubor Úpr <u>a</u> vy <u>Z</u> obrazit <u>H</u> istorie Zál <u>o</u> žky <u>N</u> ástroje Nápo <u>v</u> ěda |                                 |                      |                                    |                  |                      |                        |            |                 |                     |                 |     |   |  |
| 🔇 🔊 C 🗙 🏠 🤇  |                                 |                      |                                    |                  |                      |                        |            |                 | ☆ • [C              | ל ד Google      |     |   |  |
| MetaCe   | Tato strán                      |                      | je osobní pohled n<br><b>makub</b> | a PBS pro uživat | tele <b>makul</b>    | <b>b</b> , tj. fronty  | a stroje u | živateli p      | řístupné.           | mpa) (plain)    | æ   | _ |  |
|  | uživatel                        | Počet                | úloh Po                            | čet CPU          |                      |                        |            |                 |                     |                 |     |   |  |
| Vybavení   |                                 |                      | statních používa                   |                  |                      |                        |            |                 |                     |                 |     |   |  |
| Návody   | makub                           | 0                    | 0 0                                | 0                |                      |                        |            |                 |                     |                 |     |   |  |
| Přihláška  | Fronty dostupné uživateli makub |                      |                                    |                  |                      |                        |            |                 |                     |                 |     |   |  |
| Můj účet   |                                 |                      |                                    |                  |                      |                        |            |                 |                     |                 |     |   |  |
| Aktuální stav  | fronta                          | priorita             | časové limity                      | nutná vlastn     | ost<br>ve fro        | ntě běžící             | ch/max h   | úloh<br>otových | celkem m            | nax. na uživati | ele |   |  |
| Produkční PBS  | gridlab                         | 80                   | 0 - 720:00:00                      | globus           | 0                    |                        | / 4        | 0               | 0                   | 4               |     |   |  |
| Osobní pohled  | short                           | 60                   | 0 - 02:00:00                       | linux            | 0                    | 0/                     | 12         | 0               | 0                   | 8               |     |   |  |
|  | normal                          | 50                   | 02:00:01 - 24:00:0                 | 00 linux         | 14                   | 24 /                   | 112        | 26              | 64                  | 20              |     |   |  |
| Stroje   | quark                           |                      | 0 - 720:00:00                      | quark            | 0                    | C                      | 17         | 0               | 0                   |                 |     |   |  |
| Úlohy  |                                 | <b>≜</b> 45          | 0 - 720:00:00                      | рег              | 4                    | 227                    | 120        | 1               | 29                  | 16              |     |   |  |
| Fronty úloh  | cpmd                            | 🔒 45                 | 0 - 0                              | onlycpmd         | <b>I</b> 0           |                        | 120        | 4               | 9                   | 32              |     |   |  |
| Vlastnosti strojů  | orca                            | 45                   | 0 - 720:00:00                      | orca             | 0                    |                        | 120        | р               | racující            | 80              |     |   |  |
| Uživatelé  | orca16g                         | 45                   | 0 - 720:00:00                      | orca16g          | 0                    |                        | 120        | sdíler          | ně pracující        |                 |     |   |  |
|  | long                            | 40                   | 24:00:01 - 720:00:                 | 00 long          | 24                   | 3                      | 7/         | -               | eně pracují         | cí 40           |     |   |  |
| Testovací PBS  | Stroie d                        | ostupné              | z fronty "sho                      | ť"               |                      |                        |            |                 | ečně volné          |                 |     |   |  |
| Ganglia  |                                 |                      |                                    | _                |                      |                        |            | _               | volné               |                 |     |   |  |
| Aktuality  | ajax                            | hydra                | hydra1 hydr                        |                  | hydra4               | hydra5                 | hydra6     |                 | připojené<br>vpnuté |                 |     |   |  |
| Dokumentace  | hydra7<br>konoc5                | hydra8<br>konocf     | hydra9 hydra                       |                  | konos2               | konos3                 | konos4     |                 | ypnute<br>námý stav |                 |     |   |  |
|  | konos5<br>konos21-1             | konosô<br>1 konos22- | konos7 kono<br>1 konos24-1 konos   |                  | konos10<br>konos28-1 | konos19-1<br>konos29-1 |            | •               | údržba              |                 |     |   |  |
| Interní část   |                                 | _                    | 1 konos33-1 konos                  |                  |                      |                        |            | -               | test                |                 |     | - |  |



| 🕲 Úlohy uživatele makub - Mozilla Firefox  |   |                |           |          |                         |                        |                           |                    |                |                |                     |  |
|--|---|----------------|-----------|----------|-------------------------|------------------------|---------------------------|--------------------|----------------|----------------|---------------------|--|
| Soubor Úpr <u>a</u> vy Zobrazit <u>H</u> istorie Zál <u>o</u> žky <u>N</u> ástroje Nápo <u>v</u> ěda |   |                |           |          |                         |                        |                           |                    |                |                |                     |  |
| 🔇 🔊 - C 🗙 🏠 🛈  | ) 👫 http://meta.cesnet.c                          | cz/metaacct/Pt | sRecords. | action?v | iewUser&userI           | d=53&number:           | =10                       | <mark>∭</mark> ☆ • | G• Goo         | gle            | P                   |  |
|  |   |                |           |          |                         |                        |                           |                    |                |                | <b>_</b>            |  |
|  | ntrum   |                |           |          |                         |                        |                           |                    | simple         | plain          | 2                   |  |
|  | Úlohy uživatele makub                             |                |           |          |                         |                        |                           |                    |                |                |                     |  |
| O METACentru   | METACentru Přehled posledních 10 záznamů          |                |           |          |                         |                        |                           |                    |                |                |                     |  |
| Vybavení   |   |                |           |          |                         |                        |                           |                    |                |                |                     |  |
| Návody   | Poslední(ch) 10 🖃 záznamů <u>Potvrdit</u>         |                |           |          |                         |                        |                           |                    |                |                |                     |  |
| Přihláška  | Posledních 24 hodin Poslední týden Poslední měsíc |                |           |          |                         |                        |                           |                    |                |                |                     |  |
| Můj účet   | Filtr   |                |           |          |                         |                        |                           |                    |                | Zobrazit       | filtr               |  |
| Osobní údaje   |   | Nalez          | eno 10 p  | oložek   | , Zobrazuji v           | šech položel           | k. <b>1</b> Početina      | a stránku: 20      |                |                |                     |  |
| Publikace  | Úloha ‡   | Procesory      | Název‡    | Fronta   | Čas<br>vvtvoření        | Čas<br>spuštění        | Čas<br>ukončení           | z DRSDro           | Celkový<br>čas | Celkový<br>čas | Pbs ser             |  |
| Podané žádosti   |   |                |           |          |                         |                        |                           |                    | uživatele      | systému        |                     |  |
| Výroční zpráva a<br>prodloužení účtů   | 9793.arien.ics.muni.cz                            | 1              | STDIN     | short    | 19:36:04                | 19:36:26               | 19:46:24                  | ' 0:09:59,00 C     | ):02:44,08     | 0:00:00,14     | arien.ics.m         |  |
| Přehled účtů   | 9652.arien.ics.muni.cz                            | 1              | STDIN     | short    | 05.08.2008,<br>10:55:24 | 05.08.2008<br>10:55:27 | , 05.08.2008,<br>11:53:45 | ' 0:58:18,00 C     | ):00:00,00:    | 0:00:00,00     | arien.ics.m         |  |
| Žádost o další účty  | 482626.skirit-<br>f.ics.muni.cz                   | 2              | STDIN     | short    | 26.06.2008,<br>10:54:19 | 26.06.2008<br>10:54:46 | , 26.06.2008,<br>11:05:52 | ' 0:11:06,00 C     | ):00:00,00:    | 0:00:00,00     | skirit<br>f.ics.mur |  |
| Změna shellu   | 482625.skirit-<br>f.ics.muni.cz                   | 2              | STDIN     | short    | 26.06.2008,<br>10:52:30 | 26.06.2008             | , 26.06.2008,<br>10:54:13 | ' 0:01:27,00 C     | ):00:00,00:    | 0:00:00        | skirit<br>f.ics.mur |  |
| Souborové systémy  | 482620.skirit-                                    |                | STDIN     |          |                         |                        |                           | 0:07:49,00 0       |                |                | skirit              |  |
| Hlášení problémů   | f.ics.muni.cz                                     |                | STDIN     |          |                         |                        |                           |                    |                |                | f.ics.mur           |  |
| Změna hesla  | 2218.arien.ics.muni.cz                            | 1              | STDIN     |          | 10.01.11                |                        |                           | ' 0:00:18,00 C     |                |                | arien.ics.m         |  |
| Moje úlohy<br>Aktuální stav  | 474516.skirit-<br>f.ics.muni.cz                   | 1              | STDIN     |          | 10.04.21                | 10.04.21               | 10.04.42                  | ' 0:00:16,00 C     |                |                | skirit<br>f.ics.mur |  |
|  | 2212 ation los muni ez                            | • 1            | STUIN     | chort    | 28.05.2008,             | , 28.05.2008           | , 28.05.2008,             | 0.00.30.11.00      | 1-00-07 50     | 0.00.01 1/     | orion ico m         |  |

• thank you for your attention